## Same Building, Different School:

Challenges and Solutions for the 2020-2021 School Year, Necessitated by COVID-19

What is the challenge?		What it might look like
	<b>Remote learning</b> is a whole new way to teach.	<ul> <li>Synchronous remote learning opportunities allow students to benefit from the expertise of an educator, ensure FAPE, and meet IEP goals.</li> <li>Asynchronous remote learning supports the generalization of previously learned skills.</li> </ul>
	<b>Social distancing</b> is maintained within the school and classroom.	<ul> <li>Alternate schedules (staggered start times, half-days, etc.) maintain small class sizes.</li> <li>Physical distance between students as well as between students and teachers (i.e. desks 6 ft apart, more class time outside, etc.).</li> <li>School-wide activities must be reimagined.</li> <li>Minimal co-mingling of classes means students eat in their classrooms, have staggered recess, and don't rotate between teachers or classrooms (special education, or middle/high school).</li> <li>Inclusion with general education peers could occur either in-person or virtually.</li> </ul>
	Blended learning requires detailed planning for what will be taught in the classroom and what will be taught remotely.	<ul> <li>Learning time is split between two environments. Some learning happens in a physical classroom and some happens in a remote format.</li> <li>Inclusive experiences may be incorporated during the remote portion of students' days to minimize co-mingling of classes.</li> </ul>
	<b>Caregivers</b> are overwhelmed with their new role as a part time teacher.	Caregivers are more involved in the ongoing education of their children. Communication and support will be critical.
	<b>Childcare</b> settings are utilized more due to shortened weeks and/ or persistent closures.	★ More students will likely use childcare settings regularly if school closures persist or if students are in school fewer than 5 days per week.
	Students with autism and other development disabilities don't like change!	Students may struggle with new rules and expectations as they go back to the same building but a different learning environment.

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What is the challenge?		To prepare, I can consider:
Ģ	<b>Remote learning</b> is a whole new way to teach.	<ul> <li>Training for staff to provide effective remote learning opportunities for students who may have significant learning disabilities.</li> <li>Resources and guidance for staff to prepare a flexible, yet consistent school year.</li> <li>Solution: STAR Online Learning System (SOLS) provides remote learning for students with educator implementation support.</li> </ul>
	<b>Social distancing</b> is maintained within the school and classroom.	<ul> <li>Clear guidance on expectations must be developed with educators regarding new social distance requirements and routines.</li> <li>Tools provided to educators to accommodate new expectations (i.e. increased focus on handwashing/hygiene).</li> <li>Inclusion must be considered while planning schedules and classes.</li> <li>Solution: STAR social distancing units include curated visual supports and activities to support students adjusting to the new school year's changes.</li> </ul>
	<b>Blended learning</b> requires detailed planning for what will be taught in the classroom and what will be taught remotely.	<ul> <li>Schedule and programming support provided to schools and districts to ensure students' learning opportunities can accommodate potential disruptions while ensuring IEP goals are met.</li> <li>Collaboration between special and general education teachers so that inclusion is a part of the planning phase.</li> <li>Solution: Technical assistance from expert STAR trainers to create seamless blended classrooms.</li> </ul>
	<b>Caregivers</b> are overwhelmed with their new role as a part time teacher.	<ul> <li>Caregiver supports to help them engage their children during home routines and manage behavior challenges.</li> <li>Solution: SOLS is a synchronous remote learning system that guides caregivers as they implement student programs.</li> </ul>
	<b>Childcare</b> settings are utilized more due to shortened weeks and/ or persistent closures.	<ul> <li>Training childcare partners to ensure they have the tools they need to support students with disabilities.</li> <li>Solution: STAR childcare training enables childcare providers to effectively support students with autism and developmental disabilities.</li> </ul>
	Students with autism and other development disabilities don't like change!	<ul> <li>Social emotional support is a necessary part of the new school year transition. Provide students with tools to help them understand changes and new expectations.</li> <li>Solution: STAR social distancing units support students returning to adapted school settings. STAR/Links and SOLS provide seamless programming across physical and remote school settings to keep learning consistent.</li> </ul>